The Corporation of the Town of Hanover Consolidated Financial Statements For the year ended December 31, 2018

The Corporation of the Town of Hanover

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Statement of Administrative Responsibility

Management's Responsibility for the Consolidated Financial Statements

The management of The Corporation of the Town of Hanover have prepared the accompanying financial statements and are responsible for their accuracy and integrity. The financial statements have been prepared by management in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted for the public sector as prescribed by the Public Sector Accounting Board [PSAB] of the Canadian Institute of Chartered Professional Accountants.

In fulfilling its responsibilities and recognizing the limits inherent in all systems, administration has developed and maintained a system of internal control designed to provide reasonable assurance that the Corporation's assets are safeguarded from loss and that the accounting records are a reliable basis for the preparation of the financial statements.

The Chief Administrative Officer and Director of Corporate Services review the financial statements before such statements are submitted to Council and published for the residents of Hanover. The external auditors have access to, and meet with Administration and Council to discuss their audit and the results of their examination.

The Audit Committee of the Board meets with the external auditors to review the consolidated financial statements and discuss any significant financial reporting or internal control matters prior to the board's approval of the financial statements.

The financial statements have been audited by BDO Canada LLP, independent external auditors appointed by council. The accompanying Independent Auditor's Report outlines their responsibilities, the scope of their examination and their opinion on the Board's consolidated financial statements.

Brian Tocheri Chief Administrative Officer Christine Walker Director of Corporate Services

Christine Walker

May 21, 2019



Tel: 519 364 3790 Fax: 519 364 5334 www.bdo.ca BDO Canada LLP 485 10th Street Hanover ON N4N 1R2

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Members of Council of The Corporation of the Town of Hanover

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of The Corporation of the Town of Hanover (the Municipality), which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as at December 31, 2018, and the consolidated statements of operations, consolidated changes in net financial assets, and consolidated cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Municipality as at December 31, 2018, and its consolidated results of operations, its consolidated changes in net financial assets, and its consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Municipality in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the consolidated financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Municipality's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Municipality or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Municipality's financial reporting process.



Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of
 expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Municipality's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Municipality's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the consolidated financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Municipality to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the consolidated financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the Municipality to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.



We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Chartered Professional Accountants, Licensed Public Accountants

Hanover, Ontario May 21, 2019

The Corporation of the Town of Hanover Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

December 31	2018	2017
Financial assets Cash (Note 1, page 15) Portfolio investments (Note 2, page 15) Taxes receivable Water and wastewater charges receivable Government transfers receivable Other receivables Inventory for resale Loans receivable (Note 3, page 15) Long-term investments (Note 4, page 16)	\$ 4,505,309 2,750,000 183,411 480,028 947,687 1,664,196 12,271 1,135,083 2,756,742	\$ 5,799,090 2,017,000 195,073 468,237 976,617 931,194 13,175 1,135,083 2,756,742
	14,434,727	14,292,211
Liabilities Temporary borrowings Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Deferred revenue (Note 5, page 16) Long-term debt (Note 6, page 17) Landfill site closure and post-closure care liability (Note 7, page 18) Retirement benefit liability (Note 9, page 19)	29,119 1,830,816 1,022,890 1,134,344 368,867 1,265,630 5,651,666	26,821 1,995,844 769,319 1,538,395 349,537 1,288,963 5,968,879
Net financial assets	8,783,061	8,323,332
Non-financial assets Prepaid expenses Inventory of supplies Land held for sale Tangible capital assets (Note 10, page 21)	52,210 119,729 2,300,250 69,442,764 71,914,953	51,532 122,351 1,893,368 67,624,381 69,691,632
Accumulated surplus (Note 11, page 23)	\$80,698,014	\$ 78,014,964

The Corporation of the Town of Hanover Consolidated Statement of Operations

For the year ended December 31		2018	2018		2017
		Budget	Actual		Actual
		(Note 19)			
Revenue					
Taxation	\$	6,597,578	\$ 6,575,491	\$	6,213,157
Government transfers (Note 14, page 26)		6,028,000	5,995,756		5,027,498
Water and wastewater charges		3,739,800	3,660,378		3,309,073
User fees and service charges		2,142,205	2,210,846		2,209,459
Investment income		162,350	279,735		245,619
Donations		313,585	241,221		243,333
Other income (Note 15, page 28)		519,000	553,403		541,121
		19,502,518	19,516,830		17,789,260
	_	17,002,010	17,010,000		17,707,200
Expenses					
General government		1,286,900	1,350,486		1,455,033
Protection services		3,932,865	3,429,197		3,707,592
Transportation services		2,465,012	2,552,555		1,587,103
Transit		345,690	1,091,447		968,354
Environmental services		3,210,900	3,255,967		3,232,270
Health and social services		902,384	829,674		852,926
Recreation and cultural services		3,419,100	3,739,697		3,629,233
Planning and development	_	543,354	565,862		755,790
		4 / 40 / 005	4/ 04/ 005		4/ 400 004
	_	16,106,205	16,814,885		16,188,301
Annual surplus		3,396,313	2,701,945		1,600,959
Accumulated surplus, beginning of the year		78,014,964	78,014,964		76,376,497
Opening accumulated surplus assumed					
on consolidation of Government Organizations		-	(18,895)		37,508
Accumulated surplus, end of the year	\$	81,411,277	\$80,698,014	¢	78,014,964
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The Corporation of the Town of Hanover Consolidated Statement of Changes in Net Financial Assets

For the year ended December 31	2018	2018	2017
	Budget (Note 19)	Actual	Actual
Annual surplus	\$ 3,396,313	\$ 2,701,945	\$ 1,600,959
Acquisition of tangible capital assets Proceeds on disposal of tangible capital assets Amortization expense Writedown (gain) on disposal of tangible capital assets	(6,050,538) 22,000 2,000,194	(4,010,571) 88,510 2,108,111 (4,433)	(3,022,796) 6,371 2,053,191 230,149
	(4,028,344)	(1,818,383)	(733,085)
Increase in prepaid expenses Increase in inventory of supplies Decrease (increase) in assets held for sale	- - -	(678) 2,622 (406,882)	(1,003) (16,346) 108,046
		(404,938)	90,697
Change in net financial assets	(632,031)	478,624	958,571
Net financial assets, beginning of year	8,323,332	8,323,332	7,451,061
Net assets (debt) assumed on consolidation of Government Organizations		(18,895)	(86,300)
Net financial assets, end of year	\$ 7,691,301	\$ 8,783,061	\$ 8,323,332

The Corporation of the Town of Hanover Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

For the year ended December 31	2018	2017
Cash provided by (used in)		
Operating activities Annual surplus Items not involving cash	\$ 2,701,945 \$	1,600,959
Amortization and write down of tangible capital assets Retirement benefit liability	2,103,678 (23,335)	2,283,340 186,283
Landfill site closure and post-closure care Assets assumed on consolidation of Government Organizations	19,330 (18,895)	45,760 (86,300)
Change in halances	4,782,723	4,030,042
Change in balances Decrease in taxes receivable Decrease (increase) in accounts receivable Decrease in inventory for resale	11,662 (715,863) 905	161,350 162,899 410
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable Increase (decrease) in deferred revenue Decrease (increase) in non-financial assets	(165,028) 253,571 (404,938)	529,772 (376,922) 90,697
	3,763,032	4,598,248
Capital activities Acquisition of tangible capital assets Proceeds on disposal of tangible capital assets	(4,010,571) 88,510	(3,022,796) 6,371
	(3,922,061)	(3,016,425)
Investing activities Purchase of investments	(733,000)	(17,000)
Financing activities Increase (decrease) in temporary borrowings Repayment of long-term liabilities	2,298 (404,050)	(15,149) (401,160)
	(401,752)	(416,309)
Net change in cash	(1,293,781)	1,148,514
Cash, beginning of year	5,799,090	4,650,576
Cash, end of year	\$ 4,505,309 \$	5,799,090

December 31, 2018

Basis of Accounting

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards established by the Public Sector Accounting Board of CPA Canada.

Basis of Consolidation

The consolidated financial statements reflect the assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses of the current fund, capital fund, reserves and reserve funds of all municipal organizations, committees, and boards which are owned or controlled by council. All interfund assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses have been eliminated on consolidation.

The following boards owned or controlled by council have been consolidated:

Hanover Police Services Board Hanover Cemetery Board Hanover Public Library Board Hanover Downtown Improvement Area Community Improvement Partnership of Hanover Launch Pad Youth Activity & Technology Centre

A government partnership exists where the municipality has shared control over the board or entity. The municipality's pro-rata share of the assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses are reflected in the financial statements using the proportionate consolidation method. The municipality's proportionate interest of the following government partnerships are reflected in the consolidated financial statements:

Saugeen Mobility
and Regional Transit
Hanover / Walkerton Landfill Site
Saugeen Municipal Airport

20.7% (2017- 22.7%)
50%
31.0% (2017- 31.0%)

December 31, 2018

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards requires management to make estimates that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Management has made estimates of historical cost, useful lives and amortization of tangible capital assets (Note 10). In addition, estimates have been made of closure and post-closure costs related to landfill sites (Note 7) and employee future benefits costs (Note 9). By their nature, these estimates are subject to measurement uncertainty and actual results could differ from management's best estimates as additional information becomes available in the future.

Revenue Recognition

Revenues are recognized as follows:

- a) Taxation revenues are recorded at estimated amounts when they meet the definition of an asset, have been authorized, and the taxable event occurs. For property taxes, the taxable event is the period for which the tax is levied. As taxes recorded are initially based on management's best estimate of the taxes that will be received, it is possible that changes in future conditions, such as reassessments due to audits, appeals and court decisions, could result in a change in the amount of tax revenue recognized. Taxes receivable are recognized net of an allowance for anticipated uncollectable amounts.
- b) Fines and donations are recognized when collected.
- Fees, user charges and other revenues are recorded upon sale of goods or provision of service when collection is reasonably assured.
- d) Investment income earned on surplus funds (other than obligatory reserve funds) are reported as revenue in the period earned. Investment income earned on obligatory reserve funds is recorded directly to each fund balance and forms part of the respective deferred revenue balances.
- e) Government transfers are recognized as revenue in the financial statements when the transfer is authorized and any eligibility criteria are met, except to the extent that transfer stipulations give rise to an obligation that meets the definition of a liability. Transfers are recognized as deferred revenue when transfer stipulations give rise to a liability. Transfer revenue is recognized in the statement of operations as the stipulation liabilities are settled.

December 31, 2018

Portfolio and Long-term Investments

Portfolio and long-term investments are recorded at the lower of cost and market value.

Inventory

Inventory of goods held for resale are recorded at the lower of cost and net realizable value. Cost is determined on the average cost basis.

Assets held for sale, where it is not anticipated that the sale will be completed within one year, are reported as a non-financial asset.

Inventory of goods held for consumption are recorded as a non-financial asset at the lower of cost and replacement cost. Cost is determined on the first-in first-out basis.

Tangible Capital Assets

Purchased tangible capital assets are recorded at cost, which includes all amounts that are directly attributable to acquisition, construction, development or betterment of the asset. Tangible capital assets received as contributions are recorded at their fair value at the date of contribution. Where fair market value cannot be reasonably determined, contributed tangible capital assets are recorded at a nominal amount. Amortization is calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of the asset. The useful lives of the assets are based on estimates made by management as follows:

Land improvements	25 to 40 years
Buildings	50 to 100 years
Building components	10 to 80 years
Equipment	5 to 25 years
Vehicles	5 to 30 years
Infrastructure:	
Road surfaces	20 to 80 years
Utility systems	70 to 100 years

Intangible Assets

Intangible assets, art and historic treasures, and items inherited by right of the Crown, such as Crown lands, forests, water, and mineral resources, are not recognized in these financial statements.

December 31, 2018

Landfill Site Closure and Post-Closure Care

Landfill site closure and post-closure care costs are recognized over the operating life of the landfill, based on capacity used. The liability is recorded at its discounted value, based on the average long-term borrowing rate of the municipality.

Liability for Contaminated Sites

A contaminated site is a site at which substances occur in concentrations that exceed the maximum acceptable amounts under an environmental standard. Sites that are currently in productive use are only considered a contaminated site if an unexpected event results in contamination. A liability for remediation of contaminated sites is recognized when the organization is directly responsible or accepts responsibility; it is expected that future economic benefits will be given up; and a reasonable estimate of the amount can be made. The liability includes all costs directly attributable to remediation activities including post remediation operations, maintenance and monitoring. The liability is recorded net of any expected recoveries. Management is not aware of any contaminated sites.

Employee Future Benefits

The municipality pays post-employment benefits to eligible employees on retirement. The benefits earned are recognized over the service life of the employees using the projected benefit method and management's best estimate of salary escalation, benefit costs, and retirement ages of employees.

Defined contribution plan accounting is applied to the municipality's multi-employer defined benefit pension plan.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand and cash accounts held at financial institutions.

County and School Board

The municipality collects taxation revenue on behalf of the school boards and the County of Grey. The taxation, other revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities with respect to the operations of the school boards and the County of Grey are not reflected in these financial statements.

Trust Funds

Funds held in trust by the municipality, and their related operations, are not included in these financial statements. The financial position and activity of the trust funds are reported separately on the trust fund balance sheet and statement of continuity.

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December 31, 2018

1. Cash

Cash consists of deposits at a financial institution. The deposits earn interest at prime less 1.55%, on all business accounts, payable monthly.

The municipality has a line of credit that bears interest at the lender's prime rate less 0.5%. At December 31, 2018, the municipality had undrawn credit capacity under this facility of \$500,000.

Included in cash is \$339,210 (2017 - \$318,234), the use of which is externally restricted by legislation or agreement.

2.	Portfolio Investments				
			2	018	2017
	Mutual funds and GIC	\$ 2,	,750,0	000	\$ 2,017,000
	Market value	\$ 2,	,802,7	784	\$ 2,358,900
3.	Loans Receivable		2	018	2017
	Note receivable, Westario Power Inc., 4.12% interest only payable quarterly	\$ 1,	,135,0	083	\$ 1,135,083

The note receivable from Westario Power Inc. is due on demand in accordance with the terms set out in the shareholders' agreement. The Town of Hanover is a shareholder of the corporation.

December 31, 2018

4.	Long-Term Investments	2018	2017
	Westario Power Inc. 1,509 common shares	\$ 2,756,742	\$ 2,756,742

The municipality owns 15.09% of the outstanding shares of Westario Power Inc., a private company incorporated under the laws of the Province of Ontario. The fair value of these shares is not practicable to determine in the absence of published market quotations.

5.	Deferred Revenue		
Э.	beleffed Revende	 2018	2017
	Obligatory Reserve Funds Provincial Gasoline Tax Funding Federal Gasoline Tax Funding	\$ 395,149 337,673	\$ 526,513 180,793
		732,822	707,306
	Deferred revenue	290,068	62,013
		\$ 1,022,890	\$ 769,319

The net change during the year in the obligatory reserve fund balances is made up of the following:

	Balance beginning of year	Restricted funds received	Interest earned	Revenue recognized	e	Balance nd of year
Provincial Gasoline Tax Funding	\$ 526,513	\$ 716,572	\$ 7,922	\$ (855,858)	\$	395,149
Federal Gasoline Tax Funding	180,793	238,564	3,475	(85,159)		337,673
Total	\$ 707,306	\$ 955,136	\$ 11,397	\$ (941,017)	\$	732,822

December 31, 2018

6. Long-Term Debt

A portion of the balance of long-term debt reported on the consolidated statement of financial position is owed to a financial institution and is party to an interest rate swap derivative, which swaps the variable rate inherent in the debt for a fixed rate. The derivative matures simultaneously with the related portion of long-term debt.

	2018	2017
Term loan payable, 2.52%, payable \$14,155 principal and interest monthly, due August 2025	\$ 1,041,433 \$	1,183,107
Note payable, 9.74%, payable \$166 principal and interest monthly, due November 2021	4,911	6,347
Bankers' Acceptance payable, acceptance fees equivalent to 3.20% repayable in monthly installments of \$20,000 to \$22,000 excluding interest, due April 2019	88,000	347,000
Note payable, 2.35%, payable \$654 principal and interest monthly, due February 2018		1,941
	\$ 1,134,344 \$	1,538,395

Principal payments required on the long-term debt are as follows:

2019	\$ 234,867
2020	150,670
2021	154,373
2022	156,681
2023	160,675
Thereafter	277,078

December 31, 2018

7. Landfill Site Closure and Post-Closure Care Liability

The Hanover/Walkerton Landfill Site closure and post-closure care requirements are defined in accordance with industry standards and include final covering and landscaping of the landfill, removal of ground water and leachates, and ongoing environmental monitoring, site inspection and maintenance. These costs will be incurred when the Hanover/Walkerton Landfill Site stops accepting waste, with the post-closure care expected to continue for an additional 24 years. The total future closure and post-closure care costs are estimated to be \$3,223,557, with the Town of Hanover's share being \$1,611,779.

At December 31, 2018, the Town of Hanover has recognized a liability of \$368,867. This represents the town's 50% share of the present value of the total estimated costs related to the phase of the landfill that was closed in 2014, plus 12.0% of the total estimated costs related to the expansion phase. The liability is based on a total capacity of 917,000 cubic metres, an inflation rate of 1.50% (2017 - 1.90%) and a discount rate of 3.54% (2017 - 3.35%).

The balance of the town's share of the liability of \$1,242,912 will be accrued as the remaining capacity of 361,510 cubic metres is utilized over the 23 years of estimated remaining life of the landfill.

Management's estimate for the site closure and post-closure care liability is subject to measurement uncertainty. The estimate is based on assumptions, contained in the engineer's closure report dated April 1994 and updated by an engineer's letter of January 2019 for the passage of time, actual use of the landfill site, and costs. Actual results could differ significantly from those estimates because of the uncertainty related to future cost estimates, and future use of the landfill site.

December 31, 2018

8. Pension Plan

The municipality makes contributions to the Ontario Municipal Employees Retirement Fund (OMERS), which is a multi-employer plan, on behalf of 68 (2017 - 73) members of its staff. The plan is a defined benefit plan which specifies the amount of the retirement benefits to be received by the employees based on the length of service and rates of pay. Employees and employers contribute jointly to the plan. The amount contributed to OMERS by the municipality for 2018 was \$408,627 (2017 - \$429,079). The contribution rate for 2018 was 9.0% to 15.8% depending on age and income level (2017 - 9.0% to 15.8%).

OMERS is a multi-employer plan, therefore, any pension plan surplus or deficit is the joint responsibility of the Ontario municipal organizations and their employees. As a result, the municipality does not recognize any share of the OMERS pension surplus or deficit. The last available report for the OMERS plan was as at December 31, 2018. At that time, the plan reported an actuarial deficit of \$4.19 billion (2017 - deficit of \$5.4 billion), based on actuarial liabilities of \$99.06 billion (2017 - \$93.61 billion) and actuarial assets of \$94.87 billion (2017 - \$88.21 billion). Ongoing adequacy of the current contribution rates will need to be monitored as fluctuations in financial markets may lead to increased future funding requirements.

9. Retirement Benefit Liability

The municipality provides retirement benefits other than pensions to substantially all of its full-time employees. The plan provides extended health and life insurance benefits to age 65. Certain employees may take a retirement lump sum payout in lieu of the benefit continuation. The plan is unfunded and requires no contribution from employees.

The retirement benefit liability at December 31 is determined as follows:

	2018	2017	
Retirement benefit accrued benefit obligation	\$ 1,287,867 \$	-	
Unamortized actuarial gain (loss)	(14,349)	(23,817)	
Recoverable amount	(7,888)	(8,693)	
Retirement benefit liability	\$ 1,265,630 \$	1,288,963	

December 31, 2018

9. Retirement Benefit Liability (continued)

The above amounts were determined by actuarial valuation using the projected benefit method, pro-rated on services. The most recent actuarial report was prepared at December 31, 2015 with an amendment at December 31, 2017. The accrued benefit obligation shown for 2018 is based on an extrapolation of that 2015 valuation. There is a net unamortized actuarial gain to be amortized on a straight-line basis over the expected average remaining service life of the related employee groups (11 years) and a net unamortized loss from the December 31, 2017 amendment to be amortized on a straight-line basis over 7 years.

The actuarial valuation was based on a number of assumptions about future events, such as inflation rates, medical premium inflation rates, wage increases, employee turnover, and mortality rates. The assumptions used reflect management's best estimates, but are subject to measurement uncertainty. Actual results could differ significantly from those estimated because of the uncertainty related to future events and conditions. The liability was determined using a discount rate of 4.50%, along with an inflation rate of 2% and a compensation increase rate of 2% to 3%. For extended health care costs, a 5% annual rate of increase was assumed for 2017, decreasing to an ultimate annual rate of increase of 4.0% in 2020. For dental costs, a 4.0% annual rate of increase was assumed.

The total expense related to post-employment benefits other than pensions, includes the following components:

	 2018	2017	
Current service cost Interest cost Amortization of actuarial gain/(loss)	\$ 86,878 \$ 55,222 9,468	193,869 52,106 9,493	
Total expense for the year Actuarial reduction of accrued benefit obligation	151,568 (174,901)	255,468 (69,185)	
Change in liability for the year	\$ (23,333) \$	186,283	

December 31, 2018

10. Tangible Capital Assets

For the year ended December 31, 2018

	Land and Land Improvements	Buildings	Equipment	Vehicles	Infrastructure	2018 Total
Cost, beginning of year Additions Disposals	\$ 7,332,010 91,205 (38,120)	\$ 37,583,110 251,991 (7,000)	\$ 7,333,439 \$ 314,254 (239,437)	2,504,529 \$ 337,704 (66,417)	42,147,733 3,015,417	\$ 96,900,821 4,010,571 (350,974)
Adjustments	50,000	(862,672)	· -	-	812,672	<u> </u>
Cost, end of year	7,435,095	36,965,429	7,408,256	2,775,816	45,975,822	100,560,418
Accumulated amortization, beginning of year Amortization Disposals	916,745 130,120	10,620,837 748,237	3,989,319 386,507	1,502,089 141,718	12,247,450 701,529	29,276,440 2,108,111
Accumulated amortization, end of year	1,046,865	(426) 11,368,648	(208,342) 4,167,484	(58,129) 1,585,678	- 12,948,979	(266,897)
Net carrying amount, end of year	\$ 6,388,230	\$ 25,596,781	\$ 3,240,772 \$	1,190,138 \$	33,026,843	\$ 69,442,764

December 31, 2018

10. Tangible Capital Assets (continued)

For the year ended December 31, 2017

	nd and Land mprovements	Buildings	Equipment	Vehicles	Infrastructure	2017 Total
Cost , beginning of year Additions	\$ 7,372,954 \$	36,207,488 \$ 1,394,882	6,921,048 \$ 487,358	2,509,135 \$ 38,312	41,197,179 \$ 1,102,244	94,207,804 3,022,796
Disposals Adjustments	(40,944)	(190,330) 171,070	(127,793) 52,826	(42,918)	(151,690)	(553,675) 223,896
Cost, end of year	7,332,010	37,583,110	7,333,439	2,504,529	42,147,733	96,900,821
Accumulated amortization,						
beginning of year Amortization	797,458 130,181	9,914,291 733,861	3,704,957 362,238	1,395,157 144,039	11,628,453 682,872	27,440,316 2,053,191
Disposals	(10,894)	(78,964)	(126,316)	(37,107)	(63,875)	(317,156)
Adjustments		51,649	48,440	-	-	100,089
Accumulated amortization, end of year	 916,745	10,620,837	3,989,319	1,502,089	12,247,450	29,276,440
Net carrying amount, end of year	\$ 6,415,265 \$	26,962,273 \$	3,344,120 \$	1,002,440 \$	29,900,283 \$	67,624,381

December 31, 2018

10. Tangible Capital Assets (continued)

The carrying value of tangible capital assets not being amortized because they are under construction, development, or have been removed from service is \$1,584,478 (2017 - \$865,956).

Certain land assets have been recorded at nominal values. The land is available to be used to provide future services.

11. Accumulated Surplus

The accumulated surplus reported on the consolidated statement of financial position is comprised of the following:

		2018	2017
General surplus (deficit) Reserves and reserve funds	\$	(52,085)	\$ (13,047)
set aside for specific purpose by council (Note 12) Amounts to be recovered (Note 13) Amount invested in land for resale	(2	2,329,577 2,768,840) 1,746,598	12,227,727 (3,176,895) 1,352,798
Amount invested in land for resale Amount invested in tangible capital assets),442,764	67,624,381
Accumulated surplus	\$80	,698,014	\$ 78,014,964
The general surplus (deficit) is comprised of the following:			
General area taxation	\$	37,753	\$ 29,773
Waterworks system Wastewater system		-	2
Public Library Board		-	5,802
Bluewater Community Radio Inc. Downtown Improvement Area		-	56,831 7,681
Saugeen Municipal Airport		(52,883)	(49,350)
Saugeen Mobility and Regional Transit		582	638
Launch Pad Youth Activity & Technology Centre		(37,537)	(64,431)
	\$	(52,085)	\$ (13,047)

December 31, 2018

12.	Reserves and Reserve Funds			
			2018	2017
	Reserves set aside for specific purpose by council:			
	Working funds	\$	457,434	\$ •
	WSIB		123,765	125,606
	Current		107 170	110 105
	General government		137,178	113,135
	Health services		5,960 54,931	6,220 55,459
	Planning and development Westario Power proceeds, set aside in note for future use		380,000	380,000
	Other		10,580	14,233
	Capital		10,560	14,233
	Protection services		608,642	146,263
	Wastewater		530,352	322,158
	Water		1,078,409	981,195
	Waste collection and disposal		412,785	307,626
	Health services		18,259	27,029
	Hanover Public Library Board		147,975	121,791
	Recreation and culture		29,489	107,839
	Planning and development		108,696	94,240
	Other capital purposes		859,254	507,368
			4,963,709	3,767,596
	December friends and solids for smalling minimage by according			
	Reserve funds set aside for specific purpose by council: Infrastructure		178,975	116,581
	Investing in Hanover		117,857	67,201
	Water		2,549,916	2,745,381
	Wastewater		1,758,555	2,770,454
	Planning and development		3,823	3,772
	Westario Power proceeds, set aside in shares for future use		2,756,742	2,756,742
			7,365,868	8,460,131
	Reserves and reserve funds		, ,	27.1227.01
	set aside for specific purpose by council	\$1	2,329,577	\$ 12,227,727

December 31, 2018

13. Amounts to be recovered

The balance of the amounts to be recovered is comprised of the following:

	2018	2017
Long-term debt Retirement benefit liability Landfill site closure and post-closure care liability	\$ 1,134,343 \$ 1,265,630 368,867	1,538,395 1,288,963 349,537
	\$ 2,768,840 \$	3,176,895

The net change during the year in the amounts to be recovered is made up of the following:

	2018	2017
Principal payments on long-term debt Increase (decrease) in retirement benefit liability Change in landfill site closure and post-closure care liability	\$ (404,052) \$ (23,333) 19,330	(401,160) 186,283 45,760
Decrease in amounts to be recovered during the year	\$ (408,055) \$	(169,117)

December 31, 2018

14. Government Transfers

Government transfer revenue is comprised of the following:

		2018 Budget	2018 Actual	2017 Actual
Operating				
Province of Ontario Municipal Partnership Fund (OMPF) Ontario Lottery and Gaming Corporation Province of Ontario conditional grants Protection services Transit Water and wastewater Waste collection Hanover Public Library Board operating grant Social and Family Services	\$	1,881,400 1,110,000 43,200 103,500 33,000 65,000	\$ 1,881,400 1,252,086 42,260 855,858 30,000 65,322 17,399 3,658	\$ 1,866,100 1,218,320 47,130 759,500 - 65,069 16,855 2,979
Other	_	23,500	48,814	72,437
		3,277,000	4,196,797	4,048,390
Government of Canada conditional grants Hanover Public Library Board Other		- 7,100	11,509 42,644	18,691 92,472
		7,100	54,153	111,163
Other Municipalities conditional grants Protection services Roadways	_	123,000 23,500 146,500	123,000 19,795 142,795	121,700 17,379 139,079
Total operating grants		3,430,600	4,393,745	4,298,632

December 31, 2018

14. Government Transfers (continued)

rangizio capital riccot ci anto	2018 Budget	2018 Actual	2017 Actual
Province of Ontario conditional grants Roadways Water and wastewater	784,100 133,900	171,072 133,895	74,789 -
	918,000	304,967	74,789
Government of Canada conditional grants Roadways Water and wastewater	340,600 267,800	85,159 267,790	654,077 -
	608,400	352,949	654,077
Other Municipalities conditional grants Roadways	 1,071,000	944,095	
Total tangible capital asset grants	2,597,400	1,602,011	728,866
Total government transfer revenue	\$ 6,028,000	\$ 5,995,756	\$ 5,027,498

Included in expenses are government transfers for the following:

	 2018 Budget	2018 Actual	2017 Actual
Conservation authority Transit Other	\$ 113,100 - 134,500	\$ 113,132 679,206 121,742	\$ 112,914 587,595 124,904
	\$ 247,600	\$ 914,080	\$ 825,413

December 31, 2018

15. Other Income	 2018 Budget	2018 Actual	2017 Actual
Penalties and interest on taxation Rents Other	\$ 65,700 406,200 47,100	\$ 50,672 411,658 91,073	\$ 59,683 408,080 73,358
	\$ 519,000	\$ 553,403	\$ 541,121

16. Segmented Information

The Corporation of the Town of Hanover is a diversified municipal government organization that provides a wide range of services to its citizens such as police, fire, roadways, water, and recreation and cultural services. Distinguishable functional segments have been separately disclosed in the segmented information. The nature of the segments and the activities that they encompass are as follows:

General Government

This segment relates to the revenues and expenses that relate to the operations of the municipality itself and unallocated items that cannot be directly attributed to any specific segment. General administration, council activities and maintenance of municipal buildings are included in the functions of general government.

Protection Services

Protection is comprised of police services, fire protection, emergency plan, building inspections, and animal control.

Transportation Services

Transportation is comprised of the municipality's roadways, storm sewers, sidewalks, street lighting, and winter control. It also includes the municipality's proportionate share of the operations of specialty transportation services and an airport, both services that are shared with surrounding municipalities.

Water and Wastewater Services

This segment treats and distributes the municipality's drinking water and ensures that it meets all provincial standards. It also includes the collection and treatment of wastewater.

December 31, 2018

16. Segmented Information (continued)

Environmental Services

Environmental services consist of providing waste and recycling collection and the town's share of the operation of the Hanover / Walkerton joint landfill site.

Health Services

Health services are comprised of support to the medical clinic operations, cemetery and the Launch Pad Youth Activity and Technology Centre.

Recreation and Cultural Services

This segment maintains parks and facilities and provides programs meant to improve the health and development of the municipality's citizens. Recreation programs such as skating and swimming lessons are provided at the arena and aquatic centre. The municipality also provides library services to assist with its citizens' informational needs, and a theatre to provide cultural programs.

Planning and Development

This segment provides services including residential and commercial planning, review of property development plans, and economic development services for the municipality.

The accounting policies of the segments are the same as those described in the summary of significant accounting policies. In measuring and reporting segment revenue from transactions with other segments, inter-segment transfers are measured on the basis of exchange amount. Amounts that are directly attributable to a number of segments have been allocated on a reasonable basis as follows:

Taxation - allocated to those segments that are funded through taxation

based on their net expenditure for the year

Unconditional grants from OMPF & OLG

- allocated to those segments that are funded through unallocated

revenues based on their net expenditure for the year

December 31, 2018

16. Segmented Information (continued)

For the year ended December 31, 2018

	General Government	Protection Services	Tra	nsportation Services	Water and Wastewater	Enviro	onmental Services	 Health and Social Services	Pι	Hanover ublic Library Board	Recreation and Cultural Services	anning and evelopment		2018 Total
Revenue														
Taxation	\$ 764,657	\$ 2,296,229	\$	1,116,333	\$ =	\$	154,874	\$ 195,431	\$	544,500	\$ 1,240,909	\$ 262,558	\$ 6,	575,491
Government														
transfers	700 015	000 040		700.077			40 500	/1 212			F20 1F0	71 704	_	100 405
OMPF & OLGother	799,915	823,942		789,866 2,075,980	- 421 40E		48,588	61,312		20.000	538,158	71,704		133,485
Fees and user	8,900	165,260		2,075,980	431,685		68,519	41,442		28,908	24,077	17,500	2,	862,271
charges	38,865	431,394		119,840	3,660,378		433,182	176,511		33,156	773,781	204,117	5	871,224
Investment	30,003	431,374		117,040	3,000,370		+33,102	170,511		33,130	773,701	204,117	٥,	0/1,224
income	185,510	_		_	79,616		8,249	_		3,777	_	2,583		279,735
Donations and	100,010				77,010		0,217			0,777		2,000		2777700
other revenue	275,978	46,911		-	_		_	361,643		15,047	95,045	_		794,624
	2,073,825	3,763,736		4,102,019	4,171,679		713,412	 836,339		625,388	2,671,970	558,462	19,	516,830
Expenses														
Salaries and														
benefits	835,609	2,568,241		669,259	701,306		58,127	328,836		395,776	1,612,660	156,715	7,	326,529
Interest on debt	-	-		-	-		-	6,605		-	28,183	-		34,788
Materials and														
supplies	269,812	486,239		1,582,797	1,375,453		270,620	403,988		165,192	946,418	405,149	5,	905,668
Contracted														
services	-	140,826		73,787	45,498		245,583	-		-	24,448	-		530,142
Government														
transfers	122,000	113,132		678,948	-		-	-		-	-	-		914,080
Amortization and													_	
Loss on Disposal	 123,064	120,760		639,211	465,994		93,385	 90,245		41,954	525,066	3,999		103,678
Total expenses	 1,350,485	3,429,198		3,644,002	2,588,251		667,715	 829,674		602,922	3,136,775	565,863	16,	814,885
Annual														
surplus (deficit)	\$ 723,340	\$ 334,538	\$	458,017	\$ 1,583,428	\$	45,697	\$ 6,665	\$	22,466	\$ (464,805)	\$ (7 401)	\$ 2	701,945

December 31, 2018

16. Segmented Information (continued)

For the year ended December 31, 2017

- Tor the year chied b	General Government	Protection Services	Τ	ransportation Services	Water and Wastewater	En	vironmental Services	Health and Social Services	Р	Hanover Jublic Library Board	Recreation and Cultural Services	Planning and Development	2017 Total
Revenue													
Taxation Government transfers	\$ 481,764	\$ 3,097,633	\$	668,541	\$ -	\$	117,599	\$ 143,372	\$	524,400	\$ 944,369	\$ 235,479	\$ 6,213,157
- OMPF & OLG	650,045	381,094		700,179	_		76,534	221,643		_	915,114	139,811	3,084,420
- other	50,528	168,830		1,505,745	_		68,876	21,805		35,546	91,748	-	1,943,078
Fees and user	00,020	.00,000		.,000,			00/070	2.7000		00/010	7.17.10		1,710,070
charges	56,708	399,657		172,430	3,309,073		400,448	169,394		24,653	750,197	235,972	5,518,532
Investment	,	,		,	.,,.		,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		.,	,		.,,.
income	172,243	_		_	66,310		3,271	_		1,838	512	1,445	245,619
Donations and													
other revenue	270,290	3,450		-	-		-	399,868		16,541	94,305	-	784,454
	1,681,578	4,050,664		3,046,895	3,375,383		666,728	956,082		602,978	2,796,245	612,707	17,789,260
Expenses													
Salaries and													
benefits	870,158	2,842,596		651,251	710,521		51,101	316,101		392,779	1,530,707	129,483	7,494,697
Interest on debt	-	_		-	-		-	14,778		-	31,704	-	46,482
Materials and													
supplies	340,339	504,504		572,544	1,360,979		247,921	382,534		161,860	858,345	622,520	5,051,546
Contracted													
services	-	121,711		60,595	28,164		245,404	2,890		-	28,060	-	486,824
Government													
transfers	125,200	112,914		587,299	-		-	-		-	-	-	825,413
Amortization and													
Loss on Disposal	119,337	125,867		683,768	494,961		93,219	136,623		40,813	584,965	3,786	2,283,339
Total expenses	1,455,034	3,707,592		2,555,457	2,594,625		637,645	852,926		595,452	3,033,781	755,789	16,188,301
Annual surplus (deficit)	\$ 226,544	\$ 343,072	\$	491,438	\$ 780,758	\$	29,083	\$ 103,156	\$	7,526	\$ (237,536)	\$ (143,082)	\$ 1,600,959

December 31, 2018

17. Government Partnerships

The following summarizes the financial position and operations of the municipal joint boards. The Town of Hanover's pro-rata share of these amounts have been reported in the financial statements using the proportionate consolidation method:

	_	Saugeen Municipal Airport		geen Mobilit nd Regional Transit	-	Hanover / Walkerton andfill Site
Financial Assets Cash and temporary investments Accounts receivable Other financial assets	\$	46,369 19,018 14,559	\$	12,736 240,887 -	\$	367,376 86,523 500,000
Liabilities Temporary borrowings Accounts payable Other liabilities	_	79,946 - 30,895 184,682 215,577		253,623 140,670 159,953 - 300,623		953,899 - 99,850 777,530 877,380
Net financial assets (net debt) Non-financial assets Accumulated Surplus	\$	(135,631) 830,758 695,127	\$	(47,000) 540,385 493,385	\$	76,519 4,222,810 4,299,329
Accumulated Surplus General surplus Reserves and reserve funds Amounts to be recovered in future years Invested in tangible capital assets	\$	15,130 33,921 - 646,076 695,127	\$	2,812 - - 490,573 493,385	\$	825,569 (749,050) 4,222,810 4,299,329
Revenues Contributions from Town of Hanover Other government contributions Other Expenses	\$	42,055 93,606 64,036 (256,682)	\$	130,921 1,354,838 443,851 (1,942,578)	\$	366,393 552,381 (875,612)
Annual surplus (deficit)	\$	(56,985)) \$	(12,968)	\$	43,162

December 31, 2018

17. Government Partnerships (cont'd)

Saugeen Mobility and Regional Transit (S.M.A.R.T.) operates a specialty transit service, Saugeen Municipal Airport operates a municipal airport and the Hanover / Walkerton Landfill Site operates a landfill site.

18. Consolidation

On August 30, 2018 the municipality's appointed members on the board of directors of the Bluewater Community Radio Inc. resigned. The previously consolidated assets of the Bluewater Community Radio are no longer included in the municipality's consolidation financial statements at December 31, 2018. The operations of the Bluewater Community Radio have been consolidated in these financial statements up to the date that the municipality appointed members resigned.

December 31, 2018

19. Budget Amounts

Under Canadian public sector accounting standards, budget amounts are to be reported on the consolidated statements of operations and change in net financial assets for comparative purposes. The budget amounts for The Corporation of the Town of Hanover are as approved by council and have been restated to conform to the basis of presentation of the revenues and expenses on the consolidated statements of operations and changes in net financial assets.

The following is a reconciliation of the budget approved by council:

	2018 Budget	2018 Actual	2017 Actual
Annual surplus	\$ 3,396,313	\$ 2,701,945	\$ 1,600,959
Acquisition of tangible capital assets Proceeds on disposal	(6,050,538)	(4,010,571)	(3,022,796)
of tangible capital assets	22,000	88,510	6,371
Amortization and write downs	2,000,194	2,103,678	2,283,340
Acquisition of assets held for sale and other Debt principal repayments	(404,700)	(393,800) (404,050)	(9,613) (401,160)
	(1,036,731)	85,712	457,101
Transfers from (to) reserves	1,104,365	(19,276)	(467,201)
Change in unfunded liabilities Net assets assumed on consolidation	-	(4,005) (18,895)	232,043 (86,300)
		•	,
	67,634	43,536	135,643
Reserve funds annual surplus General surplus (deficit), beginning of year	(13,047)	(82,574) (13,047)	(72,101) (76,589)
General surplus (deficit), end of year	\$ 54,587	\$ (52,085)	\$ (13,047)

December 31, 2018

20. Operations of School Boards and the County of Grey

During the year, the following taxation revenue was raised and remitted to the school boards and the County of Grey:

	_	2018	2017
School boards County of Grey	\$	2,507,951 2,798,506	\$ 2,552,178 2,772,861
	\$	5,306,457	\$ 5,325,039

21. Trust Funds

The trust funds administered by the municipality amounting to \$626,919 (2017 - \$611,531) have not been included in the consolidated statement of financial position nor have their operations been included in the consolidated statement of financial activities. At December 31, 2018, the trust fund balances are as follows:

	 2018	2017
Cemetery Pre-need Assurance Fund Cemetery Care and Maintenance Funds	\$ 179,728 447,191	\$ 175,328 436,203
	\$ 626,919	\$ 611,531

22. Contractual Obligations

The municipality has commitments with respect to capital projects at December 31, 2018 in the amount of \$1,020,000 (2017 - \$1,437,000).



Tel: 519 364 3790 Fax: 519 364 5334 www.bdo.ca BDO Canada LLP 485 10th Street Hanover ON N4N 1R2

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Members of Council of The Corporation of the Town of Hanover

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial information of The Corporation of the Town of Hanover Trust Funds (the Trust Funds), which comprise the balance sheet as at December 31, 2018 and the statement of continuity for the year then ended, and notes to the financial information including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial information present fairly, in all material respects, the balance sheet of the Trust Funds as at December 31, 2018, and the statement of continuity for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Information* section of our report. We are independent of the Trust Funds in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial information in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Information

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of this financial information in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial information that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial information, management is responsible for assessing the Trust Funds ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Trust Funds or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Trust Funds financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Information

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial information as a



whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of this financial information.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial information, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of
 expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Trust Funds internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Trust Funds ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial information or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Trust Funds to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial information, including the disclosures, and whether the financial information represents the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Chartered Professional Accountants, Licensed Public Accountants

Hanover, Ontario May 21, 2019

The Corporation of the Town of Hanover Trust Funds Balance Sheet

December 31				2018	2017
	Cemetery Pre-Need Assurance Fund	Ma	Cemetery Care and aintenance Fund	Total	Total
Assets					
Cash	\$ 28,359	\$	96,740	\$ 125,099	\$ 103,333
Portfolio investments (Note 2) Accounts receivable	150,000		350,000	500,000	510,000
Due from general account	1,642 -		507	1,642 507	1,216 -
, and the second	\$ 180,001	\$	447,247	\$ 627,248	\$ 614,549
Liabilities and Fund Balances					
Accounts payable	\$ 273	\$	56	\$ 329	\$ 3,018
Fund balance	179,728		447,191	626,919	611,531
	\$ 180,001	\$	447,247	\$ 627,248	\$ 614,549

Statement of Continuity

For the year ended December 31				2018	2017
	Cemetery Pre-Need Assurance Fund	Ma	Cemetery Care and aintenance Fund	Total	Total
Fund balance,					
beginning of the year	\$ 175,328	\$	436,203	\$ 611,531	\$ 600,252
Receipts					
Interest earned	3,957		1,820	5,777	3,855
Perpetual care	-		10,988	10,988	9,843
Prepaid needs	 13,375		-	13,375	11,755
	17,332		12,808	30,140	25,453
Expenses					_
Transfers to municipality	12,932		1,820	14,752	14,174
Fund balance, end of the year	\$ 179,728	\$	447,191	\$ 626,919	\$ 611,531

The Corporation of the Town of Hanover Trust Funds Notes to Financial Information

December 31, 2018

1. Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The financial information of The Corporation of the Town of Hanover Trust Funds are the representation of management prepared in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards.

The preparation of financial information in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards requires management to make estimates that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial information, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from management's best estimates as additional information becomes available in the future.

Revenues and expenses are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. The accrual basis of accounting recognizes revenues as they become available and measurable; expenses are recognized as they are incurred and measurable as a result of receipt of goods or services and the creation of a legal obligation to pay.

Basis of Consolidation

These trust funds have not been consolidated with the financial statements of the Town of Hanover.

Portfolio Investments

Portfolio investments are recorded at the lower of cost and market value.

2010

2. Portfolio Investments

Portfolio investments are made up of the following:

	2010	2017
Investment certificates, effective interest rate of 3.05%, matures in August 2020 Mutual funds	\$ 150,000 350,000	\$ 160,000 350,000
	\$ 500,000	\$ 510,000
Market value	\$ 566,561	\$ 589,069

2017